Mental strength isn't often reflected in what you do. It's usually seen in what you don't do.

Developing mental strength is a "three-pronged approach." It's about controlling your:

- thoughts
- behaviours
- emotions

1. They don’t waste time feeling sorry for themselves

Feeling sorry for yourself is self-destructive, indulging in self-pity hinders living a full life. It wastes time, creates negative emotions, and hurts your relationships.

The key is to affirm the good in the world, and you will begin to appreciate what you have. The goal is to swap self-pity with gratitude.

2. They don’t give away their power.

People give away their power when they lack physical and emotional boundaries. You need to stand up for yourself and draw the line when necessary. If other people are in control of your actions, they define your success and self-worth. It's important that you keep track of your goals and work toward them.

Oprah Winfrey is an example of someone with a strong grip on their power. Winfrey grew up dealing with poverty and sexual abuse, but "she chose to define who she was going to be in life by not giving away her power."
3. They do not shy away from change

There are five stages of change: pre-contemplation, contemplation, preparation, action, and maintenance.

Following through with each of the five steps is crucial. Making changes can be frightening, but shying away from them prevents growth. The longer you wait, the harder it gets. Other people will out-grow you.

4. They don’t concentrate on things which they can’t control

It feels so safe to have everything under control, but thinking we have the power to always pull the strings can become problematic. Trying to be in control of everything is likely a response to anxiety.

Rather than focusing on managing your anxiety, you try controlling your environment. Shifting your focus off the things you can't control can create increased happiness, less stress, better relationships, new opportunities, and more success.

5. They don’t worry about pleasing everyone

Often we judge ourselves by considering what other people think of us, which is the opposite of mental toughness. Those who are constantly trying to be a people-pleaser will find: It's a waste of time; people-pleasers are easily manipulated; it's OK for others to feel angry or disappointed; and you can't please everyone.

Dropping your people-pleasing mindset will make you stronger and more self-confident.
6. They don’t fear taking calculated risks

People are often afraid to take risks, whether it's financial, physical, emotional, social, or business-related but it comes down to knowledge. A lack of knowledge about how to calculate risk leads to increased fear.

To better analyse a risk, ask yourself the following questions.

- What are the potential costs?
- What are the potential benefits?
- How will this help me achieve my goal?
- What are the alternatives?
- How good would it be if the best-case scenario came true?

7. They don’t dwell on the past

The past is in the past. There's no way to change what happened, and dwelling can be self-destructive, preventing you from enjoying the present and planning for the future. It doesn't solve anything, and can lead to depression.

There can be a benefit to thinking about the past, though. Reflecting on the lessons learned, considering the facts rather than the emotions, and looking at a situation from a new perspective can be helpful.

8. They don’t make the same mistakes over and over

Reflecting can ensure you don't repeat your mistakes. It's important to study what went wrong, what you could have done better, and how to do it differently next time.

Mentally strong people accept responsibility for the mistake and create a thoughtful, written plan to avoid making the same mistake in the future.
9. They don’t resent other people’s success
Resentment is like anger that remains hidden and bottled up. Focusing on another person's success will not pave the way to your own, since it distracts you from your path.

Even if you become successful, you may never be content if you're always focusing on others. You may also overlook your talents and abandon your values and relationships.

10. They don’t give up after the first failure
Success isn't immediate, and failure is almost always an obstacle you will have to overcome. Take, for example, Theodor Giesel, also known as Dr. Seuss whose first book was rejected by more than 20 publishers. Dr. Seuss is now a household name.

Thinking that failure is unacceptable or that it means you aren't good enough does not reflect mental strength. In fact, bouncing back after failure will make you stronger.

11. They don’t fear time alone.
Creating time to be alone with your thoughts can be a powerful experience, instrumental in helping you reach your goals. Becoming mentally strong requires you to take time out from the busyness of daily life to focus on growth.

Here are some of the benefits of solitude:

- Solitude at the office can increase productivity.
- Alone time may increase your empathy.
- Spending time alone sparks creativity.
- Solitary skills are good for mental health.
- Solitude offers restoration.
12. They don’t feel that the world owes them anything

It's easy to get angry at the world for your failures or lack of success, but the truth is no one is entitled to anything. It must be earned.

Life isn't meant to be fair. If some people experience more happiness or success than others, that's life — but it doesn't mean you're owed anything if you were dealt a bad hand.

The key is to focus on your efforts, accept criticism, acknowledge your flaws, and don't keep score. Comparing yourself to others will only set you up for disappointment if you don't receive what you think you're owed.

13. They don’t expect immediate results.

A willingness to develop realistic expectations and an understanding that success doesn't happen overnight is necessary if you want to reach your full potential.

Mentally weak people are often impatient. They overestimate their abilities and underestimate how long change takes so they expect immediate results.

It's important to "keep your eyes on the prize" and relentlessly work toward your long-term goals. There will be failures along the way, but if you measure your progress and look at the big picture, success will become attainable.